



The National Agricultural Law Center

nationalaglawcenter.org | nataglaw@uark.edu | [@nataglaw](https://twitter.com/nataglaw)

Farm Ownership & Corporate Farming Laws: *Arkansas*



This material is based upon work supported by the National Agricultural Library, Agricultural Research Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture

A National Agricultural Law Center Research Publication

Farm Ownership & Corporate Farming Laws: Arkansas

Fast Find:

- 1) Prohibition: Ark. Code Ann. § 18-11-110; Ark. Code Ann. §§ 18-11-801; 18-11-802; 18-11-803; 18-11-804; 18-11-705
- 2) Permission: Ark. Const. art. II, § 20; Ark. Code Ann. § 18-11-101
- 3) Reporting: Ark. Code Ann. § 2-3-111
- 4) Corporate Farming: Ark. Code Ann. § 18-11-110; Ark. Code Ann. §§ 18-11-701; 18-11-702; 18-11-703; 18-11-704; 18-11-705

[Ark. Const. art. II, § 20](#)

[Ark. Code Ann. § 2-3-111](#)

[Ark. Code Ann. § 18-11-101](#)

[Ark. Code Ann. § 18-11-110](#)

[Ark. Code Ann. §§ 18-11-801 to 18-11-805](#)

Current through laws passed by the 2023 Regular Session of the 94th Arkansas General Assembly effective through April 6, 2023, and changes made by the Arkansas Code Revision Commission received through April 10, 2023.

§ 20. Resident aliens and citizens – Property rights.

No distinction shall ever be made by law, between resident aliens and citizens, in regard to the possession, enjoyment or descent of property.

§ 2-3-111. Reporting requirement.

(a) Beginning October 1, 2021, a foreign person required to make a report to the United States Department of Agriculture under the Agricultural Foreign Investment Disclosure Act, 7 U.S.C. § 3501 et seq., shall also file a copy of the required report with the Secretary of the Arkansas Department of Agriculture within the time period required under the federal law.

(b) The Attorney General:

(1) Shall impose a civil penalty not to exceed twenty-five percent (25%) of the fair market value, on the date of the assessment of the penalty, of the interest in the agricultural land for failure to file a copy of the report with



the Secretary of the Arkansas Department of Agriculture as required under subsection (a) of this section; and

(2) May bring an action to collect the civil penalty in the Pulaski County Circuit Court or in the circuit court of any county in which any portion of the agricultural land acquired is located.

(c) Sections 2-3-101 through 2-3-110 are suspended while the Agricultural Foreign Investment Disclosure Act, 7 U.S.C. § 3501 et seq., is in effect.

(d) This section shall expire upon the repeal of the Agricultural Foreign Investment Disclosure Act, 7 U.S.C. § 3501 et seq.

§ 18-11-101. Aliens.

(a) All aliens shall be capable of taking, by deed or will, lands and tenements in fee simple, or other less estate, and of holding, aliening, and devising them.

(b) Upon the death of any alien having title by purchase or descent, according to this section, to any lands or tenements, the lands and tenements shall descend and pass as if the alien were a citizen of the United States.

(c) It shall be no objection to the husband, widow, or kindred of an alien, or any citizen deceased, taking lands and tenements by virtue of the laws of this state regulating the distribution of estates of intestates, that they are aliens.

§ 18-11-110. Land ownership by prohibited foreign-party-controlled business prohibited – Definitions.

(a) As used in this section:

(1) "Controlling interest" means an ownership interest of fifty percent (50%) or more, in the aggregate;

(2) "Prohibited foreign-party-controlled business" means a corporation, company, association, firm, partnership, society, joint-stock company, trust, estate or other legal entity whose controlling interest is owned by a prohibited foreign party; and

(3) "Prohibited foreign party" means the same as in § 18-11-802.

(b)(1) A prohibited foreign-party-controlled business shall not acquire by grant, purchase, devise, descent, or otherwise any interest in public or private land in this state.

(2) A party may not hold public or private land as an agent, trustee, or other fiduciary for a prohibited foreign-party-controlled business in violation of this section.

(c)(1) A prohibited foreign-party-controlled business entity in violation of this section shall have two (2) years to divest of the public or private land.



(2) If a prohibited foreign-party-controlled business entity does not divest the public or private land as required by subdivision (c)(1) of this section, the Attorney General shall commence an action in the circuit court within the jurisdiction of the public or private land.

(3)(A) If the public or private land is held in violation of this section, the circuit court shall order that the public or private land be sold through judicial foreclosure.

(B) Proceeds of the sale shall be disbursed to lien holders, in the order of priority, except for liens which under the terms of the sale are to remain on the public or private land.

(4) The Attorney General shall promptly record a copy of the 24 following in the local land records:

(A) Upon commencement, notice of the pendency of an action brought under subdivision (c)(2) of this section; and

(B) The order for the sale of the public or private land under subdivision (c)(3)(A) of this section.

(d) A prohibited foreign-party-controlled business entity shall upon conviction be guilty of a felony punishable by not more than two (2) years imprisonment in the custody of the Division of Correction or a fifteen thousand dollar (\$15,000) fine, or both.

(e) It is an affirmative defense to prosecution under this section that a prohibited foreign-party-controlled business entity is a resident alien of the State of Arkansas.

(f) Title to public or private land is not invalid or subject to divestiture due to a violation of this section by:

(1) Any former owner; or

(2) Other person holding or owning a former interest in the public or private land.

(g) No person not subject to this section shall be required to determine or inquire into whether another person is or may be subject to this section.

§ 18-11-801. Purpose.

Under § 2-4-101, "It is the declared policy of the state to conserve, protect, and encourage the development and improvement of its agricultural and forest lands and other facilities for the production of food, fiber, and other agricultural and silvicultural products".

§ 18-11-802. Definitions.

As used in this subchapter:

(1)(A) "Agricultural land" means any Arkansas land which is outside the corporate limits of a municipality and is:



(i) Used for forestry production, including without limitation land exceeding ten (10) acres in which ten percent (10%) of the land is stocked by trees of any size, including land that formerly had trees of any size covering the land that will be naturally or artificially regenerated; or

(ii) Currently used for, or, if currently idle, land last used within the past five (5) years, for farming, ranching, or timber production, except land not exceeding ten (10) acres in the aggregate, if the annual gross receipts from the sale of the farm, ranch, or timber products produced on the land do not exceed one thousand dollars (\$1,000), including without limitation land used for activities described in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual (1987), Division A, exclusive of industry numbers 0711-0783, 0851, and 0912-0919 which cover animal trapping, game management, hunting carried on as a business enterprise, trapping carried on as a business enterprise, and wildlife management.

(B) "Agricultural land" does not include oil, gas, and all other minerals, including coal, lignite, brine, and all minerals known and recognized as commercial minerals underlying the land;

(2) "Foreign government" means the same as provided by § 2-3-102;

(3) "Interest in agricultural land" means all direct interest acquired, transferred, or held in agricultural land, including without limitation a lease of agricultural land:

(A) For a term of one (1) year or longer; or

(B) Renewable by option for terms which, if the options were all exercised, would total one (1) year;

(4) "Party" means the same as provided by § 2-3-102;

(5) "Prohibited foreign party" means:

(A) A citizen or resident of a country subject to International Traffic in Arms Regulations, 22 C.F.R. § 126.1;

(B) A foreign government formed within a country subject to International Traffic in Arms Regulations, 22 C.F.R. § 126.1;

(C) A party other than an individual or a government, that is created or organized under the laws of a foreign government within a country subject to International Traffic in Arms Regulations, 22 C.F.R. § 126.1; or

(D) Any party other than an individual or a government:

(i) That is created or organized under the laws of any state; and

(ii) In which a significant interest or substantial control is directly or indirectly held or is capable of being exercised by:

(a) An individual referred to in subdivision (5)(A) of this section;



- (b) A foreign government referred to in subdivision (5)(B) of this section;
 - (c) A party referred to in subdivision (5)(C) of this section;
 - (d) A combination of the individuals, parties, or governments referred to in this subdivision (5)(D)(ii) of this section;
- (E) An Entity of Particular Concern designated by the United States Department of State; or
- (F) An agent, trustee, or other fiduciary of a person or entity enumerated in subdivisions (5)(A)-(E) of this section;
- (6) "Residence" means a person's principal dwelling place where the person intends to remain permanently for an indefinite period of time;
- (7) "Resident alien" means a person who:
- (A) Is not a citizen of the United States; and
 - (B) Is a resident of a:
 - (i) State of the United States;
 - (ii) Territory of the United States;
 - (iii) Trusteeship of the United States; or
 - (iv) Protectorate of the United States; and
- (8) "Significant interest" or "substantial control" means:
- (A) An interest of thirty-three percent (33%) or more held by:
 - (i) A party referred to in subdivision (5)(D) of this section;
 - (ii) An individual referred to in subdivision (5)(A) of this section;
 - (iii) A party referred to in subdivision (5)(C) of this section; or
 - (iv) A single government referred to in subdivision (5)(B) of this section;
 - (B) An interest of thirty-three percent (33%) or more held whenever the parties, individuals, or governments referred to in subdivision (5)(A) of this section are acting in concert with respect to the interest even though no single individual, party, or government holds an interest of thirty-three percent (33%) or more; or
 - (C) An interest of fifty percent (50%) or more, in the aggregate, held by parties, individuals, or governments referred to in subdivision (5)(A) of this section even though the individuals, parties, or foreign governments may not be acting in concert.



§ 18-11-803. Limitations on owning agricultural land – Violation.

(a)(1) Except as provided in § 18-11-804, a prohibited foreign party shall not acquire by grant, purchase, devise, descent, or otherwise any interest in agricultural land in this state regardless of whether the prohibited foreign party intends to use the agricultural land for nonfarming purposes.

(2) A party may not hold agricultural land as an agent, trustee, or other fiduciary for a prohibited foreign party in violation of this subchapter.

(b) A prohibited foreign party that acquires agricultural land in violation of this subchapter remains in violation as long as the prohibited foreign party holds an interest in the agricultural land.

§ 18-11-804. Interest in agricultural land owned by prohibited foreign parties – Exceptions – Penalty.

(a) A prohibited foreign party who is a resident alien of the United States shall have the right to acquire and hold agricultural land in the state upon the same terms as a citizen of the United States during the continuance of his or her residence in the State of Arkansas.

(b)(1) If a prohibited foreign party is no longer a resident alien under subsection (a) of this section, he or she shall have two (2) years to divest of the agricultural land.

(2) If the prohibited foreign party does not divest of the agricultural land as required by subdivision (b)(1) of this section, the Attorney General shall commence an action in circuit court within the jurisdiction of the agricultural land.

(3) If the agricultural land is held in violation of this section, the circuit court shall order that the agricultural land be sold through judicial foreclosure.

(c)(1) When the Office of Agricultural Intelligence determines a prohibited foreign party has acquired agricultural land in Arkansas in violation of this subchapter, the office shall report the violation to the Attorney General.

(2) Upon receiving notice under subdivision (c)(1) of this section or upon receipt of information that leads the Attorney General to believe that a violation of this subchapter may exist, the Attorney General may issue subpoenas requiring the:

- (A) Appearance of witnesses;
- (B) Production of relevant records; and
- (C) Giving of relevant testimony.

(3) If as a result of the investigation under subdivision (c)(2) of this section the Attorney General concludes that a violation of this subchapter has occurred, the Attorney General shall commence an action in circuit court within the jurisdiction of the agricultural land.



(4) If the agricultural land is held in violation of this subchapter, the circuit court shall order that the agricultural land be sold through judicial foreclosure.

(d)(1) The proceeds of the sale of agricultural land by judicial foreclosure authorized under this section shall be disbursed to lien holders, in the order of priority, except for liens which under the terms of the sale are to remain on the agricultural land.

(2) The Attorney General shall promptly record a copy of the following in the local land records:

(A) Upon commencement, notice of the pendency of an action brought under subdivisions (b)(2) and (c)(2) of this section; and

(B) The order for the sale of the agricultural land under subdivisions (b)(3) and (c)(3) of this section.

(e) A prohibited foreign party owning agricultural land subsequent to the passage of this subchapter and not listed under one (1) of the exceptions set out in subsections (a) and (b) of this section shall upon conviction be guilty of a felony punishable by not more than two (2) years imprisonment in the custody of the Division of Correction or a fifteen thousand dollar (\$15,000) fine, or both.

(f) It is an affirmative defense to prosecution under this section that a prohibited foreign party is a resident alien of the State of Arkansas.

(g) Title to agricultural land is not invalid or subject to divestiture due to a violation of this subchapter by:

(1) Any former owner; or

(2) Other person holding or owning a former interest in the agricultural land.

(h) No person not subject to this subchapter shall be required to determine or inquire into whether another person is or may be subject to this subchapter.

§ 18-11-805. Office of Agricultural Intelligence – Creation – Duties.

(a) There is created within the Department of Agriculture the Office of Agricultural Intelligence.

(b) The office is authorized and directed to:

(1) Collect and analyze information concerning the unlawful sale or possession of agricultural land by prohibited foreign parties; and

(2) Administer and enforce the provisions of this subchapter, including without limitation the reporting of a violation of this subchapter to the Attorney General under § 18-11-804(c).

(c) The Secretary of the Department of Agriculture may designate employees of the Department of Agriculture who meet the requirements of § 25-38-



203(a)(12) to perform the duties of the office under subsection (b) of this section.

(d) The office shall operate under the direction of the Secretary of the Department of Agriculture.

