



# The National Agricultural Law Center

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## Requirements for Grain Warehouses:

*Alabama*



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# A National Agricultural Law Center Research Publication

## Requirements for Grain Warehouses: Alabama

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### Ala. Code Tit. 2, Ch. 11, Art. 5

*Current through Act 2024-32 of the 2024 Regular Session.*

#### **Ala. Code § 2-11-90. Commissioner's duties.**

The commissioner shall put into effect the provisions of this article relative to the grading and inspection of grains for which standards have been established by the State Board of Agriculture and Industries.

#### **Ala. Code § 2-11-91. State Board of Agriculture and Industries' powers**

The State Board of Agriculture and Industries shall have the power to establish standards and uniform grades for grain, which are hereby defined as including corn (maize), wheat, rye, oats, barley, grain, sorghum and beans. In establishing grades for grain that is sold on a dockage basis, dockage shall be considered and such dockage that is of value and retained shall be paid for. Dockage as used therein shall be understood to mean dockage as defined in the official grain standards of the United States.

Said board shall have the power to make, amend or repeal rules and regulations for the grading and inspection of grain, for the purpose of carrying out the provisions of this article. All such rules shall be published in such manner as to give proper publicity thereto.

Such board shall also have the power to fix and determine all charges for sampling, grading and inspecting grain.

#### **Ala. Code § 2-11-92. Stations for inspection; grade certificates**

The commissioner, with the approval of the Board of Agriculture and Industries, may establish official stations for the inspection of grain at any town or place where grain is bought, sold, marketed, stored or



manufactured. The commissioner shall inspect and grade upon request all grain sold, offered for sale or consigned for sale. He shall issue a uniform grade certificate stating the kind and grade of grain, test weight per bushel and the reason for all grade below number one and such other facts as he may require. None of the facts certified in such certificate shall be presumed to continue or exist beyond 60 days after the date of such certificate. Certificates issued by authorized agents of the commissioner shall be received in all courts of the State of Alabama as prima facie evidence of the truth of the statements therein contained at the time of the issuance of said certificate and for 60 days thereafter. Such certificates shall be delivered to the owner of such grain or his agent.

#### **Ala. Code § 2-11-93. Designation of inspectors to grade grain; interest in grain warehouse or elevator**

The commissioner may designate any person as inspector under the provisions of this article who is eligible for a license under the United States Grain Standards Act. No employee of the Department of Agriculture and Industries engaged in the inspecting or grading of grain under the provisions of this article shall be interested, financially or otherwise, directly or indirectly, in any grain elevator or warehouse or in the merchandising of grain or be employed by any person, firm or corporation owning or operating any grain warehouse or elevator.

#### **Ala. Code § 2-11-94. Inspector's certificate of authority**

The commissioner shall issue to each employee authorized to grade and inspect grains under this article a certificate showing such authority, which shall be posted in a permanent and conspicuous place at the official station of such employee.

#### **Ala. Code § 2-11-95. Sale without certificate of grade**

Whenever standards and grades shall have been fixed and established under the provisions of this article for any grain, it shall be unlawful thereafter for any person, firm or corporation to buy or sell grain designed for intrastate shipment on the basis of any standard or grade that may be established under the authority of this article without first having secured certificates of grade from the commissioner.

#### **Ala. Code § 2-11-96. Grading by samples**

The grade of grain shall be determined at such points as inspectors of the department may be located, by actual sampling, grading and inspection. Such grain delivered at points where an agent or inspector of the department may not be located shall be graded on the basis of fair samples guaranteed to be such in writing by the buyer and seller. Such samples shall be taken in the manner prescribed by the commissioner, under the rules and regulations promulgated by the State Board of Agriculture and Industries. Certificates issued on the basis of fair samples guaranteed to be such by the buyer and seller shall state only the grade of such samples.

#### **Ala. Code § 2-11-97. Appeal from grading**



(a) Any person aggrieved by the grading by any employee of the commissioner of any grain for which federal standards have been adopted by the state may appeal such grading in accordance with the provisions of the United States Grain Standards Act and regulations promulgated thereunder.

(b) Any person aggrieved by the grading by any employee of the commissioner of any grain for which federal standards have not been fixed but for which state grades have been established under the provisions of this article may appeal the question to the commissioner. The commissioner shall make such tests as shall be deemed necessary to determine the correct grade of the grain in question and, after making such tests, shall issue or cause to be issued an appeal grade certificate to all interested parties. Said certificate shall take such form as is prescribed by the commissioner in the rules and regulations promulgated by the State Board of Agriculture and Industries. Such certificate shall be prima facie evidence of the correct grade of the grain in any court of the State of Alabama. The commissioner shall charge, assess and cause to be collected for each such appeal as is filed with the Department of Agriculture and Industries a fee of \$5.00 which shall be paid to the commissioner, and same shall be refunded if the appeal is sustained.

(c) Any appeal from inspection and grading made under the provisions of this article shall be taken before the grain leaves the place where the inspection appealed from was made and before the identity of the grain has been lost, under such rules and regulations as the commissioner may prescribe. Any buyer of grain buying under the standards and grades of this article shall be entitled to appeal from any inspection or grading made under the provisions of this article at any time within two days of the transfer or delivery to said buyer by any seller of any certificate issued under the provisions of this article and regardless of any movement of said grain.

#### **Ala. Code § 2-11-98. Publication of grain standards**

The commissioner shall cause all grades established under this article to be published in one or more newspapers or farm journals of general circulation throughout the state, with the dates when such grades so established shall become effective, which shall not be less than 30 days from the date of such publication. Official grades shall be kept on file in every official grading station for public inspection.

#### **Ala. Code § 2-11-99. Apparatus for testing and grading**

The commissioner shall provide proper sieves, cleaning devices and other apparatus necessary for separating dockage from grain, grain testers, strokers and such other tools as shall be approved by the United States Department of Agriculture.

#### **Ala. Code § 2-11-100. Inspection**

The commissioner and his duly authorized employees may enter and inspect any place where grain is stored, shipped, sold or offered for sale for the purpose of carrying out the provisions of this article. The commissioner and his duly



authorized employees may, for the purpose of inspection and examination of grain, break the seals of cars; and, after such inspection has been made, the said officials shall securely close and reseal such doors as have been opened by them, using the special seal provided by the Department of Agriculture and Industries for the purpose. A record of all original seals broken by said officials and the date when broken and also a record of all state seals substituted therefor and the date and number of said seals shall be made by such officials. Any person who forcibly assaults, resists, impedes or interferes with said commissioner or his employees in the execution of any duty authorized to be performed by him under this article shall be guilty of a misdemeanor.

**Ala. Code § 2-11-101. Disposition of funds and fees.**

Any funds or fees collected under this article shall accrue to the Agricultural Fund and shall be used for the purpose of defraying the expenses of a proper enforcement of the provisions of this article.

**Ala. Code § 2-11-102. Applicability of laws relative to inspection, suspension from sale, seizure, etc.**

The provisions of Article 2 of Chapter 2 of this title shall be applicable to the provisions of this article.

**Ala. Code § 2-11-103. Violations of article**

Any person violating any of the provisions of this article shall be guilty of a misdemeanor.

