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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE  
BEFORE THE SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE

In re: )  
)  
Plezy Nelson, Sr. ) Docket No. **16-0156**  
)  
Respondent ) **Dismissal (With Prejudice)**  
)  
AND  
In re: )  
)  
Plezy Nelson, Jr. ) Docket No. **16-0157**  
)  
Respondent ) **Dismissal (With Prejudice)**

Appearances:

Mr. Corey Lea, representative for Petitioners Mr. Plezy Nelson, Sr.; and Mr. Plezy Nelson, Jr., and

Mr. Juan Carlos Alarcon, Esq. with the Office of the General Counsel, Civil Rights Litigation Division, United States Department of Agriculture, Washington D.C.

The cases of Plezy Nelson, Sr.; and Mr. Plezy Nelson, Jr., Petitioners, are DISMISSED (With Prejudice), because Administrative Law Judges have no authority to grant the relief requested, as stated in the Agency Response filed September 13, 2016, a copy of which is attached.

Copies of this Dismissal (With Prejudice) order shall be served by the Hearing Clerk upon each of the parties.

Done at Washington, D.C.  
this 19<sup>th</sup> day of September 2016

  
Jill S. Clifton  
Administrative Law Judge

Hearing Clerk's Office  
U.S. Department of Agriculture  
Stop 9203 South Building Room 1031  
1400 Independence Ave SW  
Washington, DC 20250-9203  
202-720-4443  
FAX 202-720-9776  
[OALJHearingClerks@ocio.usda.gov](mailto:OALJHearingClerks@ocio.usda.gov)

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RECEIVED

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE  
BEFORE THE SECRETARY OF AGRICULTUREPLEZY NELSON, SR., PLEZY NELSON, JR.  
Petitioners

Docket Nos. 16-0156 and 16-0157

**Agency Response**

On or around August 23, 2016, Petitioners Plezy Nelson Sr. and Plezy Nelson, Jr.<sup>1</sup> (“Petitioners”) filed a “Request for a Formal Hearing Before the Administrative Law Judge” with the U.S. Department of Agriculture, Office of the Administrative Law Judges (“OALJ”). On August 25, 2016, OALJ issued a notice to the Assistant Secretary for Civil Rights (“Agency”) requesting a response within 20 days. The Agency timely files this response.

Petitioners request a hearing to be held at a federal courthouse pursuant to 7 C.F.R. part 15f (“Section 741”) and the Equal Credit Opportunity Act (“ECOA”)<sup>2</sup>. *See* Petitioners’ Request.

**Petitioner failed to identify valid legal authority and jurisdiction for this action**

Under 7 C.F.R. § 1.131, there are nearly fifty statutes which expressly afford an individual a hearing before an Administrative Law Judge. None of them apply to Petitioners’ request. *See* 7 C.F.R. § 1.131. As no action may be brought unless authorized, jurisdiction cannot be assumed absent express statutory or regulatory grant. *See Reid v. United States*, 211 U.S. 529, 538 (1909); *Munro v. Unites States*, 303 U.S. 36, 41 (1938); *United States v. Sherwood*, 312 U.S. 584, 290 (1941); *United States v. Testan*, 424 U.S. 392, 399 (1976); and

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<sup>1</sup> Petitioners filed a joint request, but OALJ issued separate letters regarding Plezy Nelson Sr. and Jr. For ease of judicial resources, the Agency responds to both jointly with this Agency Response.

<sup>2</sup> Petitioners also refer to the *Pigford* Remedy Act of 2007 and Section 14012 of the Food Energy and Conservation Act. None of the aforementioned legislation and proposed legislation has any relevance whatsoever to OALJ’s jurisdiction to hear these allegations of discrimination.

*Hercules, Inc. v. United States*, 516 U.S. 417, 422 (1996). Petitioners have not identified a statutory jurisdictional basis which would entitle her to a hearing before the OALJ.

Petitioners' citations of "Section 741" and the Equal Credit Opportunity Act ("ECOA") do not establish a statutory jurisdictional basis for this request. *See* 7 C.F.R. § 15(f) ("Section 741"). 7 C.F.R. Part 15f applies to complaints of discrimination filed with USDA prior to July 1, 1997, alleging discriminatory acts from 1981 to 1997. The period for filing a Section 741 complaint request under the authorized waiver of the ECOA Statute of Limitations expired on October 21, 2000. 7 C.F.R Part 15f ("you have until October 21, 2000 to file your Section 741 complaint"). USDA no longer has authority under the terms of the statutory waiver to accept Section 741 complaint requests, unless such a complaint has already been docketed under part 15f by USDA or a request was filed with USDA prior to October 21, 2000. 7 C.F.R § 15f.5 is clear that Section 741 complaint requests filed under part 15f are no longer accepted by USDA. *See generally* 68 Fed. Reg. 7411 (February 14, 2003).

As Petitioners fail to assert cognizable jurisdiction for OALJ to hear this action, the request should be dismissed.

Date: September 13, 2016

Respectfully submitted,



J. CARLOS ALARCON, Esq.  
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Petitioners

Docket Nos. 16-0156 and 16-0157


**AGENCY'S NOTICE OF APPEARANCE**

PLEASE TAKE NOTICE that Juan Carlos Alarcon, United States Department of Agriculture, Office of the General Counsel, Civil Rights Employment and Labor Litigation Division, hereby enters his appearance as counsel of record for the Agency in the above-captioned matter. The Clerk and all parties are requested to address all papers served on the Agency as follows:

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Office of General Counsel, Civil Rights Employment and Labor Litigation Division  
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202-690-2163  
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Date: September 13, 2016

Respectfully submitted,

  
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